

Date:

## **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled “Parties and Politics in Bihar: A Study of Janata Dal (United)” is an independent research work carried out by Rahul Ranjan, for the degree of **Master of Philosophy** in the department of Political Science, Central University of Haryana under my supervision. The dissertation has not been previously submitted in parts or full for any other degree of this university or in any other university.

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