Bibliography

Ahmed, M. (2011). Students' exposure to political news on the internet and political

awareness: A comparison between Germany and Egypt (Doctoral dissertation,

Technical University of Dresden, Germany). Retrieved April 2, 2018, from

http://www.qucosa.de/fileadmin/data/qucosa/documents/8441/Mohamed_Ahmed_ph

D_Dissertation.pdf

Archetti, C. (2012). The impact of new media on diplomatic practice: An evolutionary model of

change. *The Hague Journal of Diplomacy*, *7*(2), 181-206.

Artz, B. L. (1997). Social power and the inflation of discourse: The failure of popular

hegemony in Nicaragua. *Latin American Perspectives*, *24*(1), 92-113.

Barber, B. R. (1984). *Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for the New Age*. Berkeley:

University of California Press.

Baron, N. (2008). *Always on: Language in an online and mobile world*, Oxford: Oxford

University Press.

Baudrillard, J. (1994). *Simulacra and simulation*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: The University of

Michigan Press.

Castells, M. (2007). Communication, power and counter-power in the network

society. *International Journal of Communication*, 1(1), 29.

Castells, M. (2009) Communication Power, Oxford University Press, Oxford Dahl, Robert

(1971) Polyarchy. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Crossely, N. (2002). Making sense of social movements. Buckingham, Philadelphia: Open

University Press.

Dahl. R. (1971). *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition.* Yale: Yale University Press.

Dahlgren, P. (2009). *Media and political engagement: Citizens, communication and democracy*,

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dahlgren, P. (2013). The political web: Media, participation and alternative democracy.

Denton, R. E., & Woodward, G. C. (1990). *Political communication in America*. Praeger

Publishers.

Diamond, L. (2003). Defining and developing democracy. In R. Dahl, I. Shapiro, & J. A.

Cheibub (Eds.), *The democracy sourcebook* (pp. 29-39). London, England: The MIT

Press.

Diamond, L. (2003). Defining and developing democracy. In R. Dahl, I. Shapiro, & J. A.

Cheibub (Eds.), *The democracy sourcebook* (p. 35). London, England: The MIT Press.

Easton, David (1965). *A Systems Analysis of Political Life*, New York: Wiley.

Enli, G. S., & Skogerbø, E. (2013). Personalized campaigns in party-centred politics: Twitter and Facebook as arenas for political communication. Information, Communication & Society, 16(5), 757-774.

Fishkin, James S. (2009). When the people speak. Deliberative democracy and public consultation. Oxford University Press.

Fuchs, D., & Zittel, T. (2007). Participatory Democracy and Political Participation. *Can Participatory Engineering Bring Citizens Back In*. London: Routledge.

GlobalWebIndex.India, Social Network Penetration (2018). Penetration of leading social networks in India as of 3rd quarter 2017, *Digital in 2018: Southern Asia,* 87: We Are Social. In Statista- The Statistics Portal. Retrieved February 10, 2018 from https://www.statista.com/statistics/284436/india-social-network-penetration/

Graber, D. A. (1981). Political languages. In D. Nimmo & K. Sanders (Eds.), *Handbook of political communication*, (pp. 195-224). Beverly Hills, C.A: Sage.

Habermas, J. (1991). *The structural transformation of the public sphere: An Inquiry into a category of bourgeois society* (J. Habermas & F. Lawrence, Trans.). Cambridge: MIT Press. (Original work published 1962)

Habermas, J. (1998). *Between facts and norms: contributions to a discourse theory of law and*

democracy (W. Rehg Trans.). Cambridge: MIT Press. (Original work published in 1992)

Jackson, N. Lilleker, D. (2011). Microblogging, constituency service and impression

management: UK MPs and the use of Twitter. *The Journal of Legislative Studies*. 17(1).

86-105. 10.1080/13572334.2011.545181

Johnson, D. W. (2011). *Campaigning in the twenty-first century: A whole new ballgame?*. New

York:Routledge

Kaplan, A. M. & Haenlein, M. (2012). Social media: Back to the roots and back to the

future.*Journal   of   Systems   and   Information   Technology.*   14(2),   101-104.

https://doi.org/10.1108/13287261211232126

Kenski, K., & Stroud, N. J. (2006). Connections between Internet use and political efficacy,

knowledge, and participation. *Journal of broadcasting & electronic media*, *50*(2), 173-

192.

Karlsen, R. (2011). Velgernes valgkamp. In B. Aardal (Ed.), Det politiske landskapet: En studie

av stortingsvalget 2009 [The political landscape. A study of the national election 2009]

(pp. 41–64). Oslo, Norway: Cappelen Damm Akademisk

Katz, J., Barris, M., & Jain, A. (2013). *The social media president: Barack Obama and the*

politics of digital engagement. Springer.

Kalnes, Ø. (2009). Norwegian parties and Web 2.0. *Journal of Information Technology &*

Politics, *6*(3-4), 251-266.

Khurana, H., Basney, J., Bakht, M., Freemon, M., Welch, V., & Butler, R. (2009, April).

Palantir: a framework for collaborative incident response and investigation. In *Proceedings of the 8th Symposium on Identity and Trust on the Internet* (pp. 38-51). ACM.

Klinger. U. (2013). Mastering the art of social media. *Information, Communication and Society*. 16(5). 717-736. 10.1080/1369118X.2013.782329

Kruikemeier, S., van Noort, G., Vliegenthart, R., & De Vreese, C. (2013). Getting closer: The effects of personalized and interactive online political communication. *European Journal of Communication*, *28*(1), 53-66.

Lachlan, K. A., & Levy, D. R. (2016). BIRGing, CORFing, and Twitter activity following a political referendum: Examining social media activity concerning the 2014 Scottish independence vote. *Communication Research Reports*, *33*(3), 217-222.

Lilleker, D. G., Tenscher, J., & Štětka, V. (2015). Towards hypermedia campaigning? Perceptions of new media's importance for campaigning by party strategists in comparative perspective. *Information, Communication and Society*, *18*, 747–765.

Lipset, S. M. (1959). Some social requisites of Democracy: economic development and political legitimacy. *American Political Science Review*. 53. 69-105.

Loader, Brian D. & Dan Mercea (2011): Networking Democracy?, Information, Communication

& Society, 14:6, 757-769.

Mascheroni, G., & Mattoni, A. (2013). Electoral campaigning 2.0—The case of Italian regional

elections. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, *10*(2), 223-240.

McNair, J. B. (2012). *An introduction to political communication* (5th ed.). London, England:

Routledge.

Meti, V. Khandoba, P. K. Guru, M. C. (2015). Social Media for Political Mobilization in India:

A Study. *In Mass Communication Journalism* 5(275). 1-4. doi:10.4172/2165

7912.1000275.

Norris, P. (2004). *Electoral engineering: Voting rules and political behavior*.

Cambridge:Cambridge University Press.

Norris, P. (2004). Political Communications: Encyclopedia of The Social Sciences. p.1.

HarvardUniversity.Retrievedfrom(http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/pnorris/Acrobat/

Political%20Communications%20encyclopedia2.pdf)

Obar, J. A., & Wildman, S. S. (2015). Social media definition and the governance

challenge: An introduction to the special issue. Retrieved from
http://ssrn.com/abstract=2633190

Outhwaite. (2009). *Habermas (2nd Ed.)* Key contemporary thinkers. Polity.

Papacharissi, Z. A., & Papacharissi, Z. (2010). *A private sphere: Democracy in a digital age*.

Polity.

Parikh, K. H. (2012). Political Fandom in the Age of Social Media. *University of London.*

Houghton Street, London: Media@LSE.

Pearce, Jenny. (2010). Jenny Perce (ed.) Participation and Democracy in theTwenty-First

Century (Jenny, P., Ed), Palgrave McMillian.

Porta, D. D. (2011). Communication in movement. *Information, Communication & Society*,

14(6), 800-819. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2011.560954

Shah, D. V., McLeod, J. M., & Yoon, S. H. (2001). Communication, context, and community:

An exploration of print, broadcast, and Internet influences. *Communication research*, *28*(4), 464-506.

Safko, L. (2010). *The social media bible: tactics, tools, and strategies for business success*. John

Wiley & Sons.

Seib, P. (2012). *Real-time diplomacy: politics and power in the social media era*. Palgrave

Macmillan.

Skoric, M. M., & Kwan, G. C. E. (2011). Platforms for mediated sociability and online social

capital: the role of Facebook and massively multiplayer online games. *Asian Journal of Communication*, *21*(5), 467-484.

Skovsgaard, M., & Van Dalen, A. (2013). Dodging the gatekeepers? Social media in the

    campaign mix during the 2011 Danish elections. *Information, communication &*

    society, *16*(5), 737-756.

Small, T. A. (2008). Equal access, unequal success—major and minor Canadian parties on the

    net. *Party Politics*, *14*(1), 51-70.

Smith, K. N. (2011). *Social media and political campaigns.* University of Tennessee Honors

    Thesis   Projects.   Retrieved   March,   28,   2018,   from

    http://trace.tennessee.edu/utk_chanhonoproj/1470

Stromer-Galley, J. (2000). On-line interaction and why candidates avoid it. *Journal of*

    communication, *50*(4), 111-132.

Thompson, J. B. (2013). *Political scandal: Power and visability in the media age*. John Wiley &

    Sons.

Urbinati, N. (2006). *Representative democracy: principles and genealogy*. University of Chicago

    Press.

Vaccari, C. (2008). Surfing to the Elysee: The Internet in the 2007 French elections. *French*

    Politics, *6*(1), 1-22.

Vergeer, M. (2013). Politics, elections and online campaigning: Past, present... and a peek into

the future. *New media & society*, *15*(1), 9-17.

Vitak, J. et al. (2008). *"Poking" People to Participate: Facebook and Political Participation in the 2008 Election.* Michigan State University, Department of Telecommunication, Information Studies and Media. Retrieved April 5, 2018, from https://www.academia.edu/2958416/_Poking_People_to_Participate_Facebook_and_Political_Participation_in_the_2008_Election_Jessica_Vitak_Andrew_Smock_Paul_Zube

Woolf, Alex (2006). *Systems of Government: Democracy*. London: M. Evans and Company

Zibechi, R. (2010). *Dispersing power: Social movements as anti-state forces*. AK Press.

Zittel. T. (2007). *Participatory democracy and political participation.* New York: Routledge.